

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

Compiled in Accordance with EU and GB REACH and CLP Regulations.

#### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1. Product identifier

Product name Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent

**Product number** 800-232-0012

Container size 5 litres

**UFI**: X65C-J72T-1N7C-X801

#### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

**Identified uses** Detergent. Machine dishwashing detergent.

**Uses advised against**Use only for intended applications. Not for Oral Consumption.

## 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Sysco GB, a trading name of Brake Bros Ltd, Ashford, Kent, TN25 4AG

Sysco Foods Ireland UC, Ardagh Road, Newcastle West, Limerick, Ireland

UK: +44 (0)345 606 9090, Ireland: +353 (0)69 20200

www.brake.co.uk

Contact person For content of safety data sheet:, customer-service@sysco.com

#### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone +44 (0)345 606 9090 (Office hours 7.30hrs to 18.00 hrs Monday to Friday)

National emergency telephone UK:

**number** In case of a medical emergency following exposure to a chemical call NHS Direct in England

or Wales 0845 46 47 or NHS 24 in Scotland 08454 24 24 24

Ireland: For information or to report a poisoning incident contact The National Poisons

Information Centre (01 8092166)

#### **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

## 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (SI 2019 No. 720)

Physical hazards Not Classified

Health hazards Skin Corr. 1A - H314 Eye Dam. 1 - H318

Environmental hazards Not Classified

2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictograms



# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

Signal word Danger

Hazard statements H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

**Precautionary statements** P260 Do not breathe vapour/ spray.

P264 Wash contaminated skin thoroughly after handling.

P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.

Rinse skin with water or shower.

P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove

contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.

P501 Dispose of contents/ container in accordance with local regulations.

Contains SODIUM HYDROXIDE

**Detergent labelling** < 5% non-ionic surfactants, < 5% polycarboxylates

Supplementary precautionary

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

**statements** P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P405 Store locked up.

#### 2.3. Other hazards

The mixture does not contain substances classified as 'Substances of Very High Concern' (SVHC) >0.1% published by the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) under article 57 of the REACH regulation (as amended). This product is not classified as, nor contains substances classed as having endocrine disrupting characteristics at levels >0.1% by weight (according to Regulation (EU) 2018/605).

# SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3.2. Mixtures

SODIUM HYDROXIDE 10-30%

CAS number: 1310-73-2 EC number: 215-185-5

Classification

Met. Corr. 1 - H290 Skin Corr. 1A - H314 Eye Dam. 1 - H318

The Full Text for all R-Phrases and Hazard Statements are Displayed in Section 16.

#### SECTION 4: First aid measures

# 4.1. Description of first aid measures

**General information** Get medical attention immediately. Provide eyewash station and safety shower.

**Inhalation** Remove affected person from source of contamination. Keep affected person warm and at

rest. Get medical attention immediately. For breathing difficulties, oxygen may be necessary.

**Ingestion** Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Give plenty of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting. Get medical attention immediately.

Show this Safety Data Sheet to the medical personnel.

**Skin contact** Remove affected person from source of contamination. Remove contaminated clothing. Wash

skin thoroughly with soap and water. Get medical attention promptly if symptoms occur after

washing.

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

**Eye contact** Remove affected person from source of contamination. Remove any contact lenses and open

eyelids wide apart. Continue to rinse for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention

immediately. Continue to rinse.

Protection of first aiders First aid personnel should wear appropriate protective equipment during any rescue.

## 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

General information The severity of the symptoms described will vary dependent on the concentration and the

length of exposure. Chemical burns must be treated by a physician. Get medical attention

immediately.

**Inhalation** Severe irritation of nose and throat. May cause an asthma-like shortness of breath.

Ingestion This product is corrosive. Small amounts may cause serious damage. May cause chemical

burns in mouth, oesophagus and stomach.

**Skin contact** May cause serious chemical burns to the skin. Causes skin irritation.

Eye contact This product is corrosive. A single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Severe

irritation, burning, tearing and blurred vision. Prolonged contact causes serious eye and tissue

damage. Corneal damage.

## 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes for the doctor Treat symptomatically. Remove contaminated clothing immediately and wash skin with soap

and water.

# **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

## 5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media The product is not flammable. Use fire-extinguishing media suitable for the surrounding fire.

Foam, carbon dioxide or dry powder.

# 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards In contact with some metals can generate hydrogen gas, which can form explosive mixtures

with air. Avoid contact with the following materials: Aluminium. Zinc. Avoid contact with water.

May generate heat.

#### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

Protective actions during

firefighting

Control run-off water by containing and keeping it out of sewers and watercourses.

Special protective equipment

for firefighters

Wear positive-pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and appropriate protective

clothing

#### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

# 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Wear protective clothing as described in Section 8 of this safety data sheet.

For emergency responders Wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Wear protective clothing, gloves, eye and face

protection. Dilute with plenty of water. Do not allow uncontrolled discharge of product into the

environment. Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

# 6.2. Environmental precautions

**Environmental precautions** Avoid or minimise the creation of any environmental contamination. Spillages or uncontrolled

discharges into watercourses must be reported immediately to the Environmental Agency or

other appropriate regulatory body.

# 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

#### Methods for cleaning up

Do not touch or walk into spilled material. Stop leak if safe to do so. Small Spillages: Flush away spillage with plenty of water. Large Spillages: Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Flush contaminated area with plenty of water. Collect and place in suitable waste disposal containers and seal securely.

#### 6.4. Reference to other sections

Reference to other sections For waste disposal, see Section 13. See Section 11 for additional information on health

hazards. See Section 1 for emergency contact information.

#### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Usage precautions Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid spilling. Wear protective clothing as described in

Section 8 of this safety data sheet. Avoid the formation of mists. Provide adequate ventilation.

Do not mix with other chemicals or detergents.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Good personal hygiene procedures should be implemented. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Eye wash facilities and emergency shower must be available when handling this product. Wash promptly with soap and water if skin becomes contaminated. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

#### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage precautions Store in tightly-closed, original container in a well-ventilated place. Store away from the

following materials: Acids. Oxidising materials.

**Storage class** Corrosive storage.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Specific end use(s) The identified uses for this product are detailed in Section 1.2.

#### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/Personal protection

#### 8.1. Control parameters

# Occupational exposure limits

#### **SODIUM HYDROXIDE**

Short-term exposure limit (15-minute): WEL 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

WEL = Workplace Exposure Limit.

# SODIUM HYDROXIDE (CAS: 1310-73-2)

**DNEL** Industry - Inhalation; Long term local effects: 1.0 mg/m³

Consumer - Inhalation; Long term local effects: 1.0 mg/m³

# D-GLUCOPYRANOSE, OLIGOMERIC, C8-10 GLYCOSIDES (CAS: 68515-73-1)

**DNEL** Workers - Inhalation; Long term systemic effects: 420 mg/m³

Workers - Dermal; Long term systemic effects: 595000 mg/kg/day General population - Inhalation; Long term systemic effects: 124 mg/m³ General population - Dermal; Long term systemic effects: 357000 mg/kg General population - Oral; Long term systemic effects: 35.7 mg/kg

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

PNEC - Fresh water; 0.176 mg/l

marine water; 0.0176 mg/lIntermittent release; 0.27 mg/l

- STP; 560 mg/l

- Sediment (Freshwater); 1.516 mg/l

- Sediment (Marinewater); 0.152 mg/l

#### 8.2. Exposure controls

## Protective equipment







# Appropriate engineering controls

Provide adequate ventilation. Avoid inhalation of vapours. Observe any occupational exposure limits for the product or ingredients.

Personal protection

This is not a Risk/COSHH assessment. Information contained in this document should be used to conduct a risk assessment.

Information given in this document relates to the neat product as supplied. In use solutions are likely to have extreme pH values, thus use of gloves and eye protection is recommended

where the assessment indicates a risk of exposure.

Eye/face protection

During the manufacture and filling of this product eye protection is recommended refer to EN166. In normal use, eye protection should be used if there is risk of eye contact (for examples splashing, dripping or leaking pumps/hoses).

Hand protection

Wear protective gloves. Neoprene. Nitrile rubber. Polyethylene. Polyvinyl chloride (PVC). A break through time of >60 minutes is suggested. Gloves should be inspected regularly for damage.

Other skin and body protection

Wear appropriate clothing to prevent any possibility of skin contact.

Hygiene measures

Provide eyewash station and safety shower. Wash at the end of each work shift and before eating, smoking and using the toilet. Wash promptly if skin becomes contaminated. Promptly remove any clothing that becomes contaminated.

Respiratory protection

No specific recommendations. Respiratory protection must be used if the airborne contamination exceeds the recommended occupational exposure limit. Particulate filter, type P2. Particulate filters should comply with European Standard EN143.

Environmental exposure controls

Avoid releasing into the environment. Residues and empty containers should be taken care of as hazardous waste according to local and national provisions.

# SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

## 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance Liquid.

Colour Colourless.

Odour No characteristic odour.

Odour threshold No information available.

pH (concentrated solution): >13.5

Melting point Not applicable.

Initial boiling point and range 90 - 105 Degrees C.

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

Flash point Not applicable.

Evaporation rate Not applicable.

Evaporation factor Not applicable.

Upper/lower flammability or

Flammability (solid, gas)

explosive limits

The product is not flammable or explosive.

Other flammability No information available.

Vapour pressure Not determined.

Vapour density Not applicable.

Relative density ~ 1.15 typically @ @ 20°C

Bulk density

Not applicable.

Solubility(ies)

Soluble in water.

Partition coefficient Not technically possible for a mixture.

Not applicable.

Auto-ignition temperature Not applicable.

Decomposition Temperature Not applicable.

Viscosity No information available.

**Explosive properties** Not applicable.

Explosive under the influence

of a flame

Not considered to be explosive.

Oxidising properties Does not meet the criteria for classification as oxidising.

Comments Information given is applicable to the product as supplied.

9.2. Other information

Other information Not relevant.

Refractive index ~ 24

# SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

# 10.1. Reactivity

**Reactivity** Reactions with the following materials may generate heat: Water. Strong acids. In contact with

some metals can generate hydrogen gas, which can form explosive mixtures with air. Avoid

contact with the following materials: Aluminium. Zinc. Tin.

10.2. Chemical stability

**Stability** Stable at normal ambient temperatures.

# 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Possibility of hazardous The following materials may react violently with the product: Chlorohydrocarbons. Acids.

reactions Reactions with the following materials may generate heat: Water.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid Avoid excessive heat for prolonged periods of time.

# 10.5. Incompatible materials

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

Materials to avoid Acids. Ammonia. Chlorinated hydrocarbons. Aluminium. Tin. Zinc.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition

Hydrogen.

products

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

## 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

**Toxicological effects** Information given is based on data of the components and of similar products.

Other health effects There is no evidence that the product can cause cancer.

Acute toxicity - oral

Notes (oral LD<sub>50</sub>) Estimated value. No specific test data are available. Based on available data the classification

criteria are not met.

Acute toxicity - dermal

Notes (dermal LD<sub>50</sub>) Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Acute toxicity - inhalation

Notes (inhalation LC50) Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Skin corrosion/irritation

**Skin corrosion/irritation** Causes severe burns. Calculation method.

Serious eye damage/irritation

**Serious eye damage/irritation** Causes serious eye damage. Calculation method.

Respiratory sensitisation

Respiratory sensitisation Not sensitising. Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Germ cell mutagenicity

**Genotoxicity - in vitro**Does not contain any substances known to be mutagenic.

Carcinogenicity

**Carcinogenicity** Does not contain any substances known to be carcinogenic.

Reproductive toxicity

Reproductive toxicity - fertility Does not contain any substances known to be toxic to reproduction.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

**STOT - single exposure**Not classified as a specific target organ toxicant after a single exposure.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

STOT - repeated exposure Not classified as a specific target organ toxicant after repeated exposure.

**General information** Corrosive to skin and eyes.

Inhalation Spray/mists may cause respiratory tract irritation. A single exposure may cause the following

adverse effects: Coughing. Difficulty in breathing. May cause damage to mucous membranes

in nose, throat, lungs and bronchial system.

**Ingestion** May cause burns in mucous membranes, throat, oesophagus and stomach.

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

Skin contact May cause serious chemical burns to the skin. Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or

cracking.

**Eye contact** Causes burns. A single exposure may cause the following adverse effects: Corneal damage.

Contact with concentrated chemical may very rapidly cause severe eye damage, possibly loss

of sight.

# 11.2 Information on other hazards

11.2.1. Endocrine disrupting This product is not classified as, nor contains substances classed as having endocrine

properties

disrupting characteristics at levels >0.1% by weight (according to Regulation (EU) 2018/605).

11.2.2 Other information None known

# Toxicological information on ingredients.

## SODIUM HYDROXIDE

Acute toxicity - oral

Acute toxicity oral (LD<sub>50</sub> 2,000.0

mg/kg)

Species Rat

Acute toxicity - dermal

Acute toxicity dermal (LD<sub>50</sub> 2,000.1

mg/kg)

Species Rabbit

Skin corrosion/irritation

**Skin corrosion/irritation** Burning pain and severe corrosive skin damage.

Serious eye damage/irritation

**Serious eye** Causes serious eye damage.

damage/irritation

Skin sensitisation

**Skin sensitisation** Not sensitising.

POLYCARBOXYLATE IN AQUEOUS SOLUTION

Acute toxicity - oral

Acute toxicity oral (LD₅o

5,000.1

mg/kg)

**Species** Rat

**ATE oral (mg/kg)** 5,000.1

SECTION 12: Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity** There are no data on the ecotoxicity of this product.

Ecological information on ingredients.

#### SODIUM HYDROXIDE

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

**Ecotoxicity** The product components are not classified as environmentally hazardous.

However, large or frequent spills may have hazardous effects on the environment.

12.1. Toxicity

**Toxicity** The product may affect the acidity (pH) of water which may have hazardous effects on aquatic

organisms.

Acute aquatic toxicity

Acute toxicity - aquatic plants May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.

Acute toxicity - terrestrial Can cause damage to vegetation.

Ecological information on ingredients.

**SODIUM HYDROXIDE** 

Acute aquatic toxicity

Acute toxicity - fish REACH dossier information.

LC₅o, 96 hours: < 180 mg/l, Freshwater fish

Acute toxicity - aquatic

invertebrates

 $EC_{50}$ , 48 hours: 40.4 mg/l, Freshwater invertebrates

Chronic aquatic toxicity

Chronic toxicity - fish early Not available.

life stage

Chronic toxicity - aquatic

invertebrates

Not available.

POLYCARBOXYLATE IN AQUEOUS SOLUTION

Acute aquatic toxicity

Acute toxicity - fish LC<sub>50</sub>, 96 hours: >100 mg/l, Brachydanio rerio (Zebra Fish)

Acute toxicity - aquatic

invertebrates

EC<sub>50</sub>, 48 hours: >100 mg/l, Daphnia magna

12.2. Persistence and degradability

**Persistence and degradability** Degrades very slowly in nature.

Ecological information on ingredients.

SODIUM HYDROXIDE

Persistence and

degradability

The product contains inorganic substances which are not biodegradable.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulative potential The product is not bioaccumulating.

Partition coefficient Not technically possible for a mixture.

Ecological information on ingredients.

SODIUM HYDROXIDE

Bioaccumulative potential No data available on bioaccumulation.

12.4. Mobility in soil

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

**Mobility** The product is water-soluble and may spread in water systems.

Ecological information on ingredients.

## **SODIUM HYDROXIDE**

**Mobility** The product is soluble in water.

#### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Results of PBT and vPvB

This product does not contain any substances classified as PBT or vPvB.

assessment

#### 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Endocrine disrupting properties

This product is not classified as, nor contains substances classed as having endocrine disrupting characteristics at levels >0.1% by weight (according to Regulation (EU) 2018/605).

Ecological information on ingredients.

# SODIUM HYDROXIDE

**Results of PBT and vPvB** This substance is not classified as PBT or vPvB according to current UK criteria. assessment

12.7. Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects None known.

Ecological information on ingredients.

#### **SODIUM HYDROXIDE**

Other adverse effects Not determined.

#### **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

## 13.1. Waste treatment methods

General information Waste is classified as hazardous waste. Dispose of waste to licensed waste disposal site in

accordance with the requirements of the local Waste Disposal Authority. When handling waste, the safety precautions applying to handling of the product should be considered.

Disposal methods The packaging must be empty (drop-free when inverted). Wash with plenty of water. Dispose

of waste via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Reuse or recycle products wherever

possible.

#### SECTION 14: Transport information

## 14.1. UN number

UN No. (ADR/RID) 1824

UN No. (IMDG) 1824

UN No. (ICAO) 1824

**UN No. (ADN)** 1824

# 14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper shipping name

SODIUM HYDROXIDE SOLUTION

(ADR/RID)

Proper shipping name (IMDG) SODIUM HYDROXIDE SOLUTION

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

Proper shipping name (ICAO) SODIUM HYDROXIDE SOLUTION

Proper shipping name (ADN) SODIUM HYDROXIDE SOLUTION

# 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID class 8

ADR/RID classification code C5

ADR/RID label 8

IMDG class 8

ICAO class/division 8

ADN class 8

# Transport labels



# 14.4. Packing group

ADR/RID packing group III

IMDG packing group III

ICAO packing group III

ADN packing group

#### 14.5. Environmental hazards

# Environmentally hazardous substance/marine pollutant

No.

# 14.6. Special precautions for user

IMDG Code segregation 18. Alkalis

group

**EmS** F-A, S-B

ADR transport category 3

Emergency Action Code 2R

Hazard Identification Number 80

(ADR/RID)

Tunnel restriction code (E)

# 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable.

Maritime transport in bulk

according to IMO instruments

# SECTION 15: Regulatory information

# 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

National regulations The Control of Substances Hazardo

The Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (SI 2002 No. 2677) (as

amended).

EH40/2005 Workplace exposure limits. The Hazardous Waste Regulations 2005.

Control of Pollution (Special Waste) Regulations 1980 (as amended).

The REACH etc. (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (SI 2020 No. 1577) (as

amended).

The Product Safety and Metrology etc. (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (SI

2019 No. 696) (as amended).

The Ozone-Depleting Substances and Fluorinated Greenhouse Gases (Amendment etc.) (EU

Exit) Regulations 2019 (SI 2019 No. 583) (as amended).

The Detergents Regulations 2010 (SI 2010 No. 740) (as amended). The Detergents

(Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (SI 2019 No. 612) (as amended). The Detergents (Safeguarding) (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (SI 2019 No. 671) (as amended). The Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (SI 2002 No. 2677) (as

amended).

The Chemicals (Health and Safety) and Genetically Modified Organisms (Contained Use)

(Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (as amended).

The Carriage of Dangerous Goods and Use of Transportable Pressure Equipment

Regulations 2009 (SI 2009 No. 1348) (as amended) ["CDG 2009"].

**EU legislation** European Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of

substances and mixtures (as amended)

European Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 - Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and

Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) (as amended)

European Regulation (EC) No 648/2004 on detergents (as amended)

Regulation (EU) No 453/2010 of 20 May 2010 amending Regulation (EC) 1907/2006,

Waste Material Code 91/689/EEC

Guidance COSHH Essentials.

Technical Guidance WM2: Hazardous Waste.

ECHA Guidance on the Application of the CLP Criteria. ECHA Guidance on the compilation of safety data sheets.

Workplace Exposure Limits EH40.

## 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No information available.

#### **SECTION 16: Other information**

Abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

EWC European Waste Catalogue

set STOT RE = Specific target organ toxicity-repeated exposure

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance. vPvB: Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative.

PNEC: Predicted No Effect Concentration.

DNEL: Derived No Effect Level.

**General information** Only trained personnel should use this material.

**Revision comments**NOTE: Lines within the margin indicate significant changes from the previous revision. Note:

Finished product SDS take their revision history from the parent bulk liquid SDS. The revision

data will show that of the parent liquid. Review of SDS with no change of classification.

Revision date 21/04/2023

Revision 4

Supersedes date 09/09/2022

# **Brakes Essentials - Dishwasher Detergent**

SDS number 23141

Risk phrases in full R22 Harmful if swallowed.

R35 Causes severe burns.

R41 Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Hazard statements in full H290 May be corrosive to metals.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.